



Model Curriculum

QP Name: Assistant Tractor Operator

QP Code: AGR/Q1115

Version: 1.0

NSQF Level: 2

Model Curriculum Version: 1.0

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Training Parameters

Sector	Agriculture
Sub-Sector	Agriculture Crop Production
Occupation	Farm Machinery, Equipment Operation and maintenance
Country	India
NSQF Level	2
Aligned to NCO/ISCO/ISIC Code	NCO-2015/8341.0101
Minimum Educational Qualification and Experience	No formal education
Pre-Requisite License or Training	NA
Minimum Job Entry Age	NA
Last Reviewed On	29/09/2023
Next Review Date	29/09/2026
NSQC Approval Date	29/09/2023
QP Version	1.0
Model Curriculum Creation Date	01/09/2023
Model Curriculum Valid Up to Date	29/09/2026
Model Curriculum Version	1.0
Minimum Duration of the Course	210 Hours
Maximum Duration of the Course	210 Hours

Program Overview

This section summarizes the end objectives of the program along with its duration.

Training Outcomes

At the end of the program, the learner should have acquired the listed knowledge and skills to:

- Demonstrate the process of operating a tractor for farm operations.
- Demonstrate the process of performing regular repair and maintenance of a tractor.

Compulsory Modules

The table lists the modules and their duration corresponding to the Compulsory NOS of the QP.

NOS and Module Details	Theory Duration	Practical Duration	On-the-Job Training Duration (Mandatory)	On-the-Job Training Duration (Recommended)	Total Duration
AGR/N1147: Operate a tractor for farm operations NOS Version-1.0 NSQF Level-2	55:00	95:00	0:00	0:00	150:00
Module 1: Introduction to the role of a Tractor Operator	05:00	00:00	0:00	0:00	05:00
Module 2: Use of a tractor for farm operations	50:00	95:00	0:00	0:00	145:00
AGR/N1148: Perform basic repair and maintenance of tractor NOS Version-1.0 NSQF Level-2	10:00	20:00	0:00	0:00	30:00
Module 3: Repair and maintenance of tractor	10:00	20:00	0:00	0:00	30:00
DGT/VSQ/N0101 Employability Skills NOS Version-1.0 NSQF Level-2	30:00	00:00	0:00	0:00	30:00
Module 4: Employability Skills	30:00	00:00	0:00	0:00	30:00
Total Duration	95:00	115:00	0:00	0:00	210:00

Module Details

Module 1: Introduction to the role of a Tractor Operator

Bridge Module, Mapped to AGR/N1147 v1.0

Terminal Outcomes:

- Discuss the job role of a Assistant Tractor Operator.

Duration: 05:00	Duration: 0:00
Theory – Key Learning Outcomes	Practical – Key Learning Outcomes
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describe the size and scope of the agriculture industry and its sub-sectors. • Discuss the role and responsibilities of a Assistant Tractor Operator. • Discuss various employment opportunities for a Assistant Tractor Operator. 	
Classroom Aids	
Training kit - Trainer guide, Presentations, Whiteboard, Marker, projector, laptop	
Tools, Equipment and Other Requirements	
NA	

Module 2: Use of a tractor for farm operations

Mapped to AGR/N1147 v1.0

- Demonstrate the process of performing the pre-start checks and maintenance on a tractor.
- Demonstrate the process of making necessary adjustments to the tractor.
- Demonstrate the process of operating the tractor to carry out various farm operations.
- Describe various practices for effective utilisation of resources.

Duration: 50:00	Duration: 95:00
Theory – Key Learning Outcomes	Practical – Key Learning Outcomes
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describe the uses of various tractor components. • List different implements used with a tractor for various farm operations. • Describe the process of attaching and detaching various implements with a tractor. • Describe the process of carrying out pre-start checks on a tractor along with its maintenance. • Explain various adjustments required in a tractor for various farm operations. • Describe various farm operations carried out using a tractor. • Discuss the Dangerous Machines (Regulation) Act, 1983. • Explain the benefits of resource optimisation. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Demonstrate the process of carrying out pre-start checks on the tractor. • Demonstrate the process of carrying out regular repair and maintenance of the tractor. • Prepare a sample record of pre-start checks and maintenance. • Demonstrate the process of making various adjustments to the tractor. • Demonstrate the process of attaching and detaching various implements to the tractor. • Show how to carry out various farm operations using a tractor. • Demonstrate various practices to optimise the usage of various resources such as water, electricity and energy.
Classroom Aids	
Training kit (Trainer guide, Presentations). Whiteboard, Marker, projector, laptop	
Tools, Equipment and Other Requirements	
Tractor, Trolley, Implements	

Module 3: Repair and maintenance of tractor

Mapped to AGR/N1148 v1.0

- Describe the process of preparing for carrying out the repair and maintenance of the tractor.
- Demonstrate the process of carrying out repair and maintenance of a tractor.
- Demonstrate various practices for effective disposal of waste.

Duration: 10:00	Duration: 20:00
Theory – Key Learning Outcomes	Practical – Key Learning Outcomes
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describe the use of various tractor repair and maintenance tools and equipment. • Explain the importance of using the manufacturer-approved tools, equipment and spare parts. • Explain the importance of carrying out repair and maintenance as per the operator's manual. • Describe the process of detecting common faults in a tractor. • Describe the process of replacing the air cleaner filter, diesel filter, transmission filter, hydraulic filter, power steering filter, fuel filter and electrical fuses in the tractor. • Explain the importance of maintaining the recommended levels of engine, transmission, hydraulic, air cleaner and steering oil. • Describe the process of refilling the battery with distilled water. • Explain the importance of recycling and disposing different types of waste as per the applicable regulatory requirements. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Show how to identify the repair and maintenance needs of the tractor. • Demonstrate the process of carrying out repair and maintenance activities as per the operator's manual. • Demonstrate the process of installing new fan belts and tyres. • Show how to check the engine temperature and oil pressure. • Demonstrate the process of checking the tractor's headlights, brake lights, plough lamp, horns and hour meter for the correct functioning. • Demonstrate the process of cleaning or replacing the air cleaner filter, diesel filter, transmission filter, hydraulic filter, power steering filter and fuel filter. • Show how to refill the engine, transmission, hydraulic, air cleaner and steering oil with the correct grade oil. • Show to apply the recommended grade of grease/ lubricant on the clutch shaft, clutch release bearing, clutch pedal, brake pedal, king pin, tie rod, drag link, pivot pin, bell crank, levelling rod and front wheel using a grease nipple. • Show how to replace the worn-out/ damaged electrical fuses. • Show to adjust the brakes and clutch free play. • Demonstrate the process of installing a new fan belt and tyres. • Show to apply new seals to fix any

	<p>leakages.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Prepare a sample record of repair and maintenance activities. • Demonstrate the process of recycling and disposing different types of waste in compliance with the applicable regulatory requirements.
Classroom Aids	
Training kit (Trainer guide, Presentations). Whiteboard, Marker, projector, laptop	
Tools, Equipment and Other Requirements	
Tractor, Washing Unit, Filer, Wrench	

Module 4: Employability Skills (30 hours)

Mapped to NOS DGT/VSQ/N0101 v1.0

Duration: 30:00

Key Learning Outcomes

Introduction to Employability Skills Duration: 1 Hour

After completing this programme, participants will be able to:

1. Discuss the importance of Employability Skills in meeting the job requirements

Constitutional values - Citizenship Duration: 1 Hour

2. Explain constitutional values, civic rights, duties, citizenship, responsibility towards society etc. that are required to be followed to become a responsible citizen.
3. Show how to practice different environmentally sustainable practices

Becoming a Professional in the 21st Century Duration: 1 Hours

4. Discuss 21st century skills.
5. Display positive attitude, self -motivation, problem solving, time management skills and continuous learning mindset in different situations.

Basic English Skills Duration: 2 Hours

6. Use appropriate basic English sentences/phrases while speaking

Communication Skills Duration: 4 Hour

7. Demonstrate how to communicate in a well -mannered way with others.
8. Demonstrate working with others in a team

Diversity & Inclusion Duration: 1 Hour

9. Show how to conduct oneself appropriately with all genders and PwD
10. Discuss the significance of reporting sexual harassment issues in time

Financial and Legal Literacy Duration: 4 Hours

11. Discuss the significance of using financial products and services safely and securely.
12. Explain the importance of managing expenses, income, and savings.
13. Explain the significance of approaching the concerned authorities in time for any exploitation as per legal rights and laws

Essential Digital Skills Duration: 3 Hours

14. Show how to operate digital devices and use the associated applications and features, safely and securely
15. Discuss the significance of using internet for browsing, accessing social media platforms, safely and securely

Entrepreneurship Duration: 7 Hours

16. Discuss the need for identifying opportunities for potential business, sources for arranging money and potential legal and financial challenges

Customer Service Duration: 4 Hours

17. Differentiate between types of customers
18. Explain the significance of identifying customer needs and addressing them

19. Discuss the significance of maintaining hygiene and dressing appropriately

Getting ready for apprenticeship & Jobs Duration: 2 Hours

20. Create a biodata

21. Use various sources to search and apply for jobs

22. Discuss the significance of dressing up neatly and maintaining hygiene for an interview

23. Discuss how to search and register for apprenticeship opportunities

Annexure

Trainer Requirements

Trainer Prerequisites						
Minimum Educational Qualification	Specialization	Relevant Industry Experience		Training Experience		Remarks
		Years	Specialization	Years	Specialization	
12th Class	Class 12th with Science and having any Certificate course in Driver or Tractor Mechanic Training from a recognised organisation	5	Agriculture Farm Machinery	0		Ex-Service-Man including Ex-Paramilitary personnel: Minimum Qualification is 10+2 with an Honourable Discharge/Pension. SSC would consider a relaxation /waiver of sector-specific experience on case to case basis.
Diploma	Mechanical / Agriculture engineering/Tractor Operator	3	Agriculture Farm Machinery	0		
ITI	Mechanical / Agriculture engineering/Tractor Operator	3	Agriculture Farm Machinery	0		
Graduate	Agriculture	1	Agriculture Farm Machinery	0		For the school Program minimum qualification of the Trainer should be Graduate (Agriculture /Physics). Their Teaching experience will be considered industry experience
Certificate	CITS Pass- Tractor Mechanic Certificate	1	Agriculture Farm Machinery	0		
B.Tech.	Mechanical/ Civil	0	Agriculture Farm Machinery	0		

Trainer Certification	
Domain Certification	Platform Certification
Certified for Job Role “ Assistant Tractor Operator ”, mapped to QP: “AGR/Q1115, v1.0”, Minimum accepted score is 80%	Recommended that the Trainer is certified for the Job Role: “Trainer (Vet and Skills)”, mapped to the Qualification Pack: “MEP/Q2601, v2.0”. The minimum accepted score as per MEPSC guidelines is 80%.

Assessor Requirements

Assessor Prerequisites						
Minimum Educational Qualification	Specialization	Relevant Industry Experience		Training/Assessment Experience		Remarks
		Years	Specialization	Years	Specialization	
Graduation	B.Sc/B.Tech (Agriculture/ Agriculture Engineering Farm/ Mechanical engineering Machinery	5	In Farm machinery repair and maintenance and related experience	0		Practical skills and knowledge required in the maintenance of farm machinery
Post-graduation	M.Sc /M.Tech (Agriculture/ Agriculture Engineering/ Mechanical Engineering/ Farm Machinery and related streams)	2	In Farm machinery repair and maintenance and related experience	0		Practical skills and knowledge required in the maintenance of farm machinery
PhD	Agriculture / Agriculture Engineering/ Farm engineering and related streams	1	In Farm machinery repair and maintenance and related experience	0		Practical skills and knowledge required in the maintenance of farm machinery

Assessor Certification	
Domain Certification	Platform Certification
"Assistant Tractor Operator", "AGR/Q1115, v1.0", Minimum accepted score is 80%	Certified for the Job Role: "Assessor (Vet and Skills)", mapped to the Qualification Pack: "MEP/Q2701, v2.0", with a minimum score of 80%.

Assessment Strategy

Assessment System Overview

In Agriculture Sector it is of ultimate importance that individuals dealing with crop production or livestock have the requisite knowledge and competencies to undertake the task. Based on the Assessment Criteria, SSC in association with empanelled AAs, define the test structure for the given

job roles to cover the required skills and competencies. Assessment strategy consists of the following:

1. Multiple Choice Questions: To assess basic knowledge (Objective/Subjective)
2. Viva: To assess awareness on processes (Oral and/or written questioning)
3. Practical: To evaluate skills and identify competencies. (Observation)

Assessments for knowledge and awareness on processes may be conducted through 'real-time' internet-based evaluation or by conducting the same 'offline' through TABs. Skills and competencies are to be assessed by conducting 'practical' on the ground through qualified and ToA certified assessors.

While it is important that an individual has adequate knowledge and skills to perform a specific task, weightage for different aspects of assessment are given as follows:

- Multiple Choice Questions: 20%-30%, depending on the specific QP
- Viva: 20%
- Practical: 50% - 60% (Involves demonstrations of applications and presentations of procedures/tasks and other components)
- Assessment will be carried out by certified assessors through empanelled assessment partners. Based on the results of the assessment; ASCI will certify the learners/candidates

Testing Environment

Assessments are conducted on laptops, Mobiles and android tablets via both offline and online mode depending on the internet connectivity at the assessment location.

In remote locations/villages, assessments get delivered through tablets without the requirement of the Internet.

- Multilingual assessments (ASCI is conducting assessments in 13 + languages pan India)
- Rubric driven assessments in Practical/Viva sections and responses recorded accordingly
- All responses, data, records and feedback stored digitally on the cloud
- Advanced auto-proctoring features – photographs, time-stamp, geographic-tagging, toggle- screen/copy-paste disabled, etc.
- Android-based monitoring system
- End to end process from allocation of a batch to final result upload, there is no manual intervention
- Assessment will normally be fixed for a day after the end date of the training / within 7 days of completion of training.
- Assessment will be conducted at the training venue
- The room where assessment is conducted will be set with proper seating arrangements with enough space to curb copying or other unethical activities

- Question bank of theory and practical will be prepared by ASCI /assessment agency and approved ASCI. Only from approved Question Bank assessment agency will prepare the question paper. Theory testing will include multiple-choice questions, pictorial question, etc. which will test the trainee on his theoretical knowledge of the subject.
- The theory, practical and viva assessments will be carried out on the same day. In case of more number of candidates, the number of assessors and venue facilitation be increased and facilitated

Assessment			
Assessment Type	Formative or Summative	Strategies	Examples
Theory	Summative	MCQ/Written exam	Knowledge of facts related to the job role and functions. Understanding of principles and concepts related to the job role and functions
Practical	Summative	Structured tasks/Demonstration	Practical application /Demonstration /Application tasks
Viva	Summative	Questioning and Probing	Mock interviews on the usability of job roles/advantages /importance of adherence to procedures. Viva will be used to gauge trainee's confidence and correct knowledge in handling the job situation

The question paper pre-loaded in the computer /Tablet and it will be in the language as requested by the training partner.

Assessment Quality Assurance framework

Assessment Framework and Design:

Based on the Assessment Criteria, SSC in association with AAs will define the test structure for the given roles to cover the required skills and competencies. ASCI offer a bouquet of tools for multi-

dimensional evaluation of candidates covering language, cognitive skills, behavioural traits and domain knowledge.

Theoretical Knowledge - Item constructs and types are determined by a theoretical understanding of the testing objectives and published research about the item-types and constructs that have shown statistical validity towards measuring the construct. Test item types that have been reported to be coachable are not included. Based on these, items are developed by domain experts. They are provided with comprehensive guidelines of testing objectives of each question and other quality measures.

Type – Questions based on Knowledge Required, Case-based practical scenario questions and automated simulation-based questions.

Practical Skills - The practical assessments are developed taking into consideration two aspects: what practical tasks is the candidate expected to perform on the job and what aspects of the job cannot be judged through theoretical assessments. The candidates shall be asked to perform either an entire task or a set of subtasks depending on the nature of the job role

Type – Standardized rubrics for evaluation against a set of tasks in a demo/practical task

Viva Voce - Those practical tasks which cannot be performed due to time or resource constraints are evaluated through the viva mode. Practical tasks are backed up with Viva for thorough assessment and complete evaluation

Type – Procedural questions, dos and don'ts, subjective questions to check the understanding of practical tasks.

The assessor has to go through an orientation program organized by the Assessment Agency. The training would give an overview to the assessors on the overall framework of QP evaluation. The assessor shall be given a NOS and PC level overview of each QP as applicable. The overall structure of assessment and objectivity of the marking scheme will be explained to them. The giving of marks will be driven by an objective framework that will maintain the standardization of the marking scheme.

Type of Evidence and Evidence Gathering Protocol:

During the assessment the evidence collected by AAs and ASCI are:

- Geo Tagging to track ongoing assessment
- AA's coordinator emails the list of documents and evidence (photos and videos) to the assessor one day before the assessment. The list is mentioned below:

- Signed Attendance sheet
- Assessor feedback sheet
- Candidate feedback sheet
- Assessment checklist for assessor
- Candidate Aadhar/ID card verification
- Pictures of the classroom, labs to check the availability of adequate equipment's and tool to conduct the training and assessment
- Pictures and videos of Assessment, training feedback and infrastructure.
- Apart from the Assessor, a Technical assistant popularly known as Proctor also ensures the proper documentation and they verify each other's tasks.
- To validate their work on the day of the assessment, regular calls and video calls are done.
- On-boarding and training of assessor and proctor is done on a timely basis to ensure that the quality of the assessment should be maintained.
- Training covers the understanding of QP, NSQF level, NOS and assessment structure

Methods of Validation

- Morning Check (Pre-Assessment): Backend team of AA calls and confirms assessor/technical SPOC event status. Assessor/Technical SPOC are instructed to reach the centre on time by 9:30 AM / as decided with TC and delay should be highlighted to the Training Partner in advance.
- Video Calls: Random video calls are made to the technical SPOC/assessor so as to keep a check on assessment quality and ensure assessment is carried out in a fair and transparent manner
- Aadhar verification of candidates
- Evening Check (Post Assessment): Calls are made to the ground team to ensure the event is over by what time and the documentation is done properly or not.
- TP Calling: To keep a check on malpractices, an independent audit team calls the TP on a recorded line to take confirmation if there was any malpractice activity observed in the assessment on part of the AA/SSC team. If calls are not connected, an email is sent to TP SPOC for taking their confirmation
- Video and Picture Evidence: Backend team collects video and pictures for assessment on a real-time basis and highlights any issue such as students sitting idle/ trainer helping the candidates during the assessment.
- Surprise Visit: Time to time SSC/AA Audit team can visit the assessment location and conduct a surprise audit for the assessment carried out by the ground team.
- Geo Tagging: On the day of the assessment, each technical SPOC is required to login into our internal app which is Geotagged. Any deviation with the centre address needs to be highlighted to the assessment team on a real-time basis.

Method for assessment documentation, archiving, and Access:

- ASCI has a fully automated result generation process in association with multiple AAs
- Theory, Practical and Viva marks form the basis of the results and encrypted files

generated to avoid data manipulation. All responses captured and stored in the System with Time-Stamped at the end of AAs and SSC. NOS-wise and PC-wise scores can be generated.

- Maker Checker concept: One person prepares the results and another audit result which is internally approved by AA at first and then gets vetted at the end of SSC
- All softcopies of documents are received from the on-ground tech team over email. The same are downloaded by our internal backend team and saved in Repository. The repository consists of scheme-wise folders. These scheme-wise folders have job role specific folders. These specific folders have Year wise and Month wise folders where all documents are saved in Batch specific folders. All Hard copies are filed and stored in the storeroom.

Result Review & Recheck Mechanism –

- Time-stamped assessment logs
- Answer/Endorsement sheets for each candidate
- Attendance Sheet
- Feedback Forms: Assessor feedback form, Candidate feedback form, TP feedback form
- The results for each of the candidate shall be stored and available for review (retained for 5 years/ till the conclusion of the project or scheme)

References

Glossary

Term	Description
Sector	Sector is a conglomeration of different business operations having similar business and interests. It may also be defined as a distinct subset of the economy whose components share similar characteristics and interests

Key Learning	Key learning outcome is the statement of what a learner needs to know, understand and be able to do in order to achieve the terminal outcomes. A set of key learning outcomes will make up the training outcomes. Training outcome is specified in terms of knowledge, understanding (theory) and skills (practical application).
OJT (M)	On-the-job training (Mandatory); trainees are mandated to complete specified hours of training on site
OJT (R)	On-the-job training (Recommended); trainees are recommended the specified hours of training on site
Procedural Knowledge	Procedural knowledge addresses how to do something, or how to perform a
Training Outcome	Training outcome is a statement of what a learner will know, understand and be able to do upon the completion of the training.
Terminal Outcome	Terminal outcome is a statement of what a learner will know, understand and be able to do upon the completion of a module. A set of terminal outcomes help to achieve the training outcome.

Acronyms and Abbreviations

Term	Description
AGR	Agriculture
NOS	National Occupational Standard (s)
NSQF	National Skills Qualifications Framework
OJT	On-the-job Training
QP	Qualifications Pack
PwD	People with Disability

PPE

Personal Protective Equipment